

00546

1962/10/20

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b(1), ~~SECRET~~ for the
w.c.
P

P. [REDACTED]

- Faced with this situation, action became necessary both

to remove the immediate offensive threat to the Americas and to
make crystal clear to the Soviet Union that the United States

means what it says and is prepared to defend liberty with all
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Department of State

() RELEASE (X) EXCISE () DECLASSIFY
(X) DENY (X) IN PART () DECLASSIFY
() DELETE Non-Responsive Info
FOIA Exemptions PA Exemptions

IS: FRO/COR Date: 7/2

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() DOWNGRADE to () S or () C
() CONFIDENTIALITY

The means at its disposal

This applies elsewhere in the world as well.

PA Exemptions ~~SECRET~~ () CLASSIFY as () S or () C
This applies elsewhere in the world as well as in () DOWNGRADE TO () S or () C

Cuba. I refer particularly to Berlin. The United States is fully prepared to live up to its commitments should there be any attempt to alter the situation by military force. There

should

[REDACTED] OADR

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should be no doubt on the part of anyone, that, in carrying out this commitment, the US will be prepared to use all the forces at its disposal including nuclear.

4. This is a limited operation but it must not be permitted to recur. Accordingly, I have instructed the armed forces to prevent the delivery to Cuba of military equipment of all sorts as well as of all petroleum products since these are essential to the operation of Cuban military equipment.

[REDACTED] OADR
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5. This development in Cuba emphasizes the dangers in the present world situation. It has become essential for us to remove tensions rather than to create new ones. Accordingly I have informed Premier Khrushchev that the United States is prepared to promptly withdraw

I have also asked him to meet with me at a mutual point to work out further concrete steps to reduce tensions and prevent the recurrence of the tragic events which have been forced upon us.

6. The United States is also calling the OAS into session to report on the Cuban developments and to determine future courses of common action.

7. We are also reporting fully to the NATO Council.

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8. I, as President, had the greatest reluctance to order the action that is now being carried out. I made every effort to clarify my position. But the Cuban authorities would not listen. In the face of their open defiance action became inevitable. No time could be lost as the dangerous weapons were practically in position and ready for operation.

9. ~~XX~~ I ask the people to remain calm, go about your daily business, secure in the knowledge that our freedom loving country will not allow its security to be undermined. To the people of Cuba, I say we have no quarrel with you -- and only await the day when you can throw off the leaders who are leading you to disaster and rejoin the society of free American states.

[REDACTED] 54DR 10. To the
[REDACTED]

10. To the people of the Soviet Union I say we bear you no malice. We wish to live in friendship and peace, we hope that means can be found to reduce tensions and bring about a ~~my~~ truly peaceful world.

11. To our allies and others in the free world, we forth say quite/rightly that we are prepared and ready to risk all to maintain their freedom against any aggressive attack by Communist forces.